UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) October 14, 2025

Main Street Capital Corporation

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland 814-00746 41-2230745

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

(Commission File Number)

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

1300 Post Oak Boulevard, 8th Floor, Houston, Texas

77056

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (713) 350-6000

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- O Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- O Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- O Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class

Trading Symbol

Name of each exchange on which registered

Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share

MAIN

New York Stock Exchange NYSE Texas

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company o

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. o

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 14, 2025, the Registrant issued a press release announcing certain preliminary estimates of its financial condition and results of operations for its fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2025, as well as other information. A copy of such press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information disclosed herein, including Exhibit 99.1 hereto, shall be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and shall be deemed incorporated by reference into the Registrant's filings made under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended; provided, however, that information contained on the Registrant's

website referred to in the press release attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 is not incorporated by reference herein or in Exhibit 99.1 and is not a part of this Form 8-K or Exhibit 99.1.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Press release dated October 14, 2025

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Main Street Capital Corporation

Date: October 14, 2025 By: /s/ Jason B. Beauvais

Name: Jason B. Beauvais Title: General Counsel



NEWS RELEASE

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Main Street Announces Preliminary Estimate of Third Quarter 2025 Operating Results

Announces Third Quarter 2025 Earnings Release and Conference Call Schedule

HOUSTON – **October 14, 2025** – Main Street Capital Corporation (NYSE: MAIN) ("Main Street" or the "Company") is pleased to announce its preliminary operating results for the third quarter of 2025 and its third quarter 2025 earnings release and conference call schedule.

In commenting on the Company's preliminary operating results for the third quarter of 2025, Dwayne L. Hyzak, Main Street's Chief Executive Officer, stated, "We are pleased with our performance in the third quarter, which resulted in another quarter of strong operating results, including favorable distributable net investment income per share and a new record for net asset value per share for the thirteenth consecutive quarter, primarily driven by a significant net fair value increase of our existing lower middle market investment portfolio. Our third quarter results continued our positive performance over the last few years and resulted in an estimated return on equity of over 16% for the quarter. We look forward to sharing the full details of our results in a few weeks."

Preliminary Estimates of Third Quarter 2025 Results

Main Street's preliminary estimate of third quarter 2025 net investment income ("NII") is \$0.95 to \$0.99 per share, distributable net investment income ("DNII")⁽¹⁾ is \$1.01 to \$1.05 per share and DNII before taxes⁽²⁾ is \$1.05 to \$1.09 per share.

Main Street's preliminary estimate of net asset value ("NAV") per share as of September 30, 2025 is \$32.74 to \$32.82, representing an increase of \$0.44 to \$0.52 per share, or 1.3% to 1.6%, from the NAV per share of \$32.30 as of June 30, 2025, with this increase after the impact of the supplemental dividend paid in September 2025 of \$0.30 per share. The estimated NAV per share increase is primarily due to the net fair value increase of the existing investment portfolio and the accretive impact of equity issuances, partially offset by the net tax provision for the quarter. The net fair value increase of the existing investment portfolio is the result of net fair value increases of the existing lower middle market ("LMM") and private loan investment portfolios, partially offset by net fair value decreases of the wholly-owned asset manager and the middle market investment portfolio.

As a result of Main Street's preliminary estimates of NII, the net changes in the fair value of its investment portfolio and the net tax provision as noted above, Main Street estimates that it generated a quarterly annualized return on equity of over 16% for the third quarter of 2025.⁽³⁾

Main Street preliminarily estimates that investments on non-accrual status comprised 1.2% of the total investment portfolio at fair value and 3.6% at cost as of September 30, 2025.

Investment Portfolio Activity

The Company's third quarter 2025 operating activities include the following investment activity in the LMM and private loan investment strategies:

- \$106.2 million in total LMM portfolio investments, which after aggregate repayments, return of invested equity capital and a decrease in cost basis due to realized losses on LMM portfolio investments resulted in a net increase of \$61.3 million in the total cost basis of the LMM investment portfolio; and
- \$113.3 million in total private loan portfolio investments, which after aggregate repayments and a decrease in cost basis due to realized losses on private loan portfolio investments resulted in a net decrease of \$68.8 million in the total cost basis of the private loan investment portfolio.

Third Quarter 2025 Earnings Release and Conference Call Schedule

Main Street will release its third quarter 2025 results on Thursday, November 6, 2025, after the financial markets close. In conjunction with the release, Main Street has scheduled a conference call, which will be broadcast live via phone and over the Internet, on Friday, November 7, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern time. Investors may participate either by phone or audio webcast. (4)

By Phone: Dial 412-902-0030 at least 10 minutes before the call. A replay will be

available through November 14, 2025 by dialing 201-612-7415 and using the

access code 13752817#.

By Webcast: Connect to the webcast via the Investor Relations section of Main Street's

website at www.mainstcapital.com. Please log in at least 10 minutes in advance to register and download any necessary software. A replay of the conference call will be available on Main Street's website shortly after the call and will be accessible until the date of Main Street's earnings release for the

next quarter.

ABOUT MAIN STREET CAPITAL CORPORATION

Main Street (www.mainstcapital.com) is a principal investment firm that primarily provides customized long-term debt and equity capital solutions to lower middle market companies and debt capital to private companies owned by or in the process of being acquired by a private equity fund. Main Street's portfolio investments are typically made to support management buyouts, recapitalizations, growth financings, refinancings and acquisitions of companies that operate in diverse industry sectors. Main Street seeks to partner with entrepreneurs, business owners and management teams and generally provides customized "one-stop" debt and equity financing solutions within its lower middle market investment strategy. Main Street seeks to partner with private equity fund sponsors and primarily invests in secured debt investments in its private loan investment strategy. Main Street's lower middle market portfolio companies generally have annual revenues between \$10 million and \$150 million. Main Street's private loan portfolio companies generally have annual revenues between \$25 million and \$500 million.

Main Street, through its wholly-owned portfolio company MSC Adviser I, LLC ("MSC Adviser"), also maintains an asset management business through which it manages investments

for external parties. MSC Adviser is registered as an investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS AND OTHER MATTERS

Main Street cautions that statements in this press release which are forward-looking and provide other than historical information, including but not limited to the preliminary estimates of third quarter 2025 financial information and results, are based on current conditions and information available to Main Street as of the date hereof. Although its management believes that the expectations reflected in those forward-looking statements are reasonable, Main Street can give no assurance that those expectations will prove to be correct. Those forward-looking statements are made based on various underlying assumptions and are subject to numerous uncertainties and risks, including, without limitation, such factors described under the captions "Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" included in Main Street's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") (www.sec.gov). Main Street undertakes no obligation to update the information contained herein to reflect subsequently occurring events or circumstances, except as required by applicable securities laws and regulations.

The preliminary estimates of third quarter 2025 financial information and results furnished above are based on Main Street management's preliminary determinations and current expectations, and such information is inherently uncertain. The preliminary estimates provided herein have been prepared by, and are the responsibility of, management and are subject to completion of Main Street's customary quarter-end closing and review procedures and third-party review, including the determination of the fair value of Main Street's portfolio investments. As a result, actual results could differ materially from the current preliminary estimates based on adjustments made during Main Street's quarter-end closing and review procedures and third-party review, and Main Street's reported information in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025 may differ from this information, and any such differences may be material. In addition, the information furnished above does not include all of the information regarding Main Street's financial condition and results of operations for the quarter ended September 30, 2025 that may be important to readers. As a result, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the information furnished in this press release and should view this information in the context of Main Street's full third quarter 2025 results when such results are disclosed by Main Street in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025. The information furnished in this press release is based on Main Street management's current expectations that involve substantial risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results expressed in, or implied by, such information.

Main Street has an existing effective Registration Statement on Form N-2 on file with the SEC relating to the offer and sale from time to time of its securities. Investors are advised to carefully consider the investment objective, risks and charges and expenses of Main Street before investing in any of Main Street's securities. The prospectus included in the Registration Statement on Form N-2, together with any related prospectus supplement, contain this and other information about Main Street and should be read carefully before investing. A copy of the prospectus and any related prospectus supplement may be obtained by contacting Main Street.

Endnotes

- (1) DNII is NII as determined in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, or U.S. GAAP, excluding the impact of non-cash compensation expenses, which includes both share-based compensation expenses and deferred compensation expense or benefit. Main Street believes presenting DNII per share is useful and appropriate supplemental disclosure for analyzing its financial performance, since share-based compensation does not require settlement in cash and deferred compensation expense or benefit does not result in a net cash impact to Main Street upon settlement. However, DNII is a non-U.S. GAAP measure and should not be considered as a replacement for NII and other earnings measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Instead, DNII should be reviewed only in connection with such U.S. GAAP measures in analyzing Main Street's financial performance. In order to reconcile estimated DNII per share to estimated NII per share in accordance with U.S. GAAP for the third quarter of 2025, an estimated \$0.06 to \$0.07 per share of non-cash compensation expenses are added back to estimated NII to calculate estimated DNII per share.
- DNII before taxes is NII before taxes as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, (2) excluding the impact of non-cash compensation expenses, which includes both sharebased compensation expenses and deferred compensation expense or benefit. Main Street believes presenting DNII before taxes per share is useful and appropriate supplemental disclosure for analyzing its financial performance, since share-based compensation does not require settlement in cash and deferred compensation expense or benefit does not result in a net cash impact to Main Street upon settlement, and since tax expenses may include excise tax expense, which is not solely attributable to NII, and deferred taxes, which are not payable in the current period. However, DNII before taxes is a non-U.S. GAAP measure and should not be considered as a replacement for NII, NII before taxes and other earnings measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Instead, DNII before taxes should be reviewed only in connection with such U.S. GAAP measures in analyzing Main Street's financial performance. In order to reconcile estimated DNII before taxes per share to estimated NII per share in accordance with U.S. GAAP for the third quarter of 2025, an estimated \$0.06 to \$0.07 per share of non-cash compensation expenses and an estimated \$0.03 to \$0.04 per share of NII related tax expenses are added back to estimated NII to calculate estimated DNII before taxes per share.
- (3) Return on equity equals the net increase in net assets resulting from operations divided by the average quarterly total net assets.

(4) No information contained on the Company's website or disclosed on the November 7, 2025 conference call, including the webcast and the archived versions, is incorporated by reference in this press release or any of the Company's filings with the SEC, and you should not consider that information to be part of this press release or any other such filing.